



**Congressional
Research Service**

Informing the legislative debate since 1914

Drug Offenses: Maximum Fines and Terms of Imprisonment for Violation of the Federal Controlled Substances Act and Related Laws

Brian T. Yeh
Legislative Attorney

January 20, 2015

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

www.crs.gov

RL30722

Summary

This is a chart of the maximum fines and terms of imprisonment that may be imposed as a consequence of conviction for violation of the federal Controlled Substances Act (CSA) and other drug supply and drug demand related laws.

It lists the penalties for: heroin, cocaine, crack, PCP, LSD, marihuana (marijuana), amphetamine, methamphetamine, listed (precursor) chemicals, paraphernalia, date rape drugs, rave drugs, designer drugs, ecstasy, drug kingpins, as well as the other substances including narcotics and opiates assigned to Schedule I, Schedule II, Schedule III, Schedule IV, and Schedule V of the Controlled Substances Act and the Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (Title II and Title III of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse and Control Act).

It maps the penalty structure for violations of 21 U.S.C. 841 (drug trafficking), 21 U.S.C. 841(b)(5) (cultivation on federal property), 21 U.S.C. 841(b)(6) (environmental damage from illegal manufacturing), 21 U.S.C. 841(b)(7) (crime of violence), 21 U.S.C. 841(c) (offenses involving listed chemicals), 21 U.S.C. 841(d) (booby traps on federal lands), 21 U.S.C. 841(f) (distribution/possession of listed chemicals), 21 U.S.C. 841(g) (Internet sales of date rape drugs), 21 U.S.C. 841(h) (dispensing controlled substances that are prescription drugs by means of the Internet), 21 U.S.C. 842 (regulatory offenses), 21 U.S.C. 843 (communications-related offenses), 21 U.S.C. 844 (simple possession), 21 U.S.C. 846, 963 (attempt and conspiracy), 21 U.S.C. 849 (drug dealing at truck stops), 21 U.S.C. 848 (continuing criminal enterprises (CCE)), 21 U.S.C. 854, 855 (investment of illicit drug profits), 21 U.S.C. 856 (establishing manufacturing operations), 21 U.S.C. 858 (endangering human life), 21 U.S.C. 859 (distribution to infants, minors, children, juveniles, and those under 18 years of age), 21 U.S.C. 860 (distribution in school zones), 21 U.S.C. 861 (distribution to pregnant women), 21 U.S.C. 863 (trafficking in drug paraphernalia), 21 U.S.C. 864 (theft of anhydrous ammonia, or transportation of stolen anhydrous ammonia), 21 U.S.C. 865 (smuggling methamphetamine into the United States), 21 U.S.C. 960 (illicit drug import and export), 21 U.S.C. 960a (narco-terrorism), 21 U.S.C. 962 (recalcitrant drug smugglers), 21 U.S.C. 1906 (financial transactions with designated foreign narcotics traffickers), 18 U.S.C. 545 (smuggling goods into the United States), 18 U.S.C. 546 (smuggling goods into foreign countries), 18 U.S.C. 924(c) (firearms and armor piercing ammunition in connection to drug trafficking crime), 18 U.S.C. 924(e) (armed career criminals), 18 U.S.C. 1952 (Travel Act), 18 U.S.C. 1956 (money laundering), 18 U.S.C. 1957 (monetary transactions in property derived from unlawful activity), 18 U.S.C. 1959 (compensated crime of violence in aid of racketeering), 18 U.S.C. 1963 (racketeering (RICO)), 18 U.S.C. 2118 (robberies and burglaries involving controlled substances), 18 U.S.C. 3559(c) (three strikes), 19 U.S.C. 1590 (aviation smuggling), 26 U.S.C. 7201 (tax evasion), 26 U.S.C. 7203 (failure to file required returns), 26 U.S.C. 7206 (fraud and false statements), 31 U.S.C. 5322 (currency transaction reporting (smurfing)), 31 U.S.C. 5332 (bulk cash smuggling into or out of the United States), 46 U.S.C. 70506 (maritime drug law enforcement).

Contents

Trafficking	1
Possession	8
Controlled Substance Violations and Other Crimes/Activity	8
Racketeering	12
Smuggling	12
Laundering Money from Controlled Substance Violations	13
Tax Offenses	14

Contacts

Author Contact Information	14
----------------------------------	----

Trafficking

Unlawful distribution, possession with intent to distribute, manufacture, importation and exportation, etc. (21 U.S.C. 841, 960, 962, and 46 U.S.C. 70506)¹

1st offense

Substance	Amount	Fine	Imprisonment
Heroin			
	1 kilogram ² or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
	100 to 999 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
	Less than 100 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Coca leaf and derivatives			
	5 kilograms or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
	500 to 4999 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
	Less than 500 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Ecgonine (a cocaine precursor)			
	5 kilograms or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
	500 to 4999 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
	Less than 500 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years

¹ All trafficking offenses involving Schedule I and II substances (and gamma hydrobutyric acid and flunitrazepam) are subject to the same imprisonment penalty—20 years to life—if death or serious bodily injury results from the use of the substance involved. Unless otherwise indicated, weights apply to any mixture containing a detectable amount of the substance regardless of the weight of the substance in the mixture.

A reference to a fine of “\$5/25 million” means a fine of no more than \$5 million for an individual and no more than \$25 million for a defendant other than an individual. A reference to “10 years to life” means a term of imprisonment of not less than 10 years nor more than life.

The Synthetic Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 2012—Subtitle D of Title XI of the Food and Drug Administration Safety and Innovation Act (P.L. 112-144)—added “cannabimimetic agents” to Schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act and defined such term to mean one of five structural classes of synthetic cannabinoids (and their analogues). Synthetic cannabinoid products are sometimes referred to as “synthetic marijuana,” “Spice,” or “K2.” The act also added 11 synthetic stimulants and hallucinogens to Schedule I, including methylenedioxypyrovalerone (MDPV), a chemical ingredient found in designer drugs commonly referred to as “bath salts.” The criminal penalties applicable to unlawful trafficking of these synthetic drugs are the same as those described below the “Any other Schedule I substance” table rows. In addition, any offense listed in this report that refers to “all substances” now encompasses these synthetic drugs. Finally, because these particular synthetic drugs are now regulated as controlled substances, the simple possession statute and its associated penalties, 21 U.S.C. 844, applies to them.

The Designer Anabolic Steroid Control Act of 2014 (P.L. 113-260) expanded the definition of the term “anabolic steroid” under the CSA (21 U.S.C. 802(41)(A)) to include 25 specific over-the-counter body-building products that are often falsely marketed to consumers as all-natural dietary supplements when in fact they contain synthetic forms of testosterone. The act also amended the definition to include any drug or hormonal substance that has been created or manufactured with the intent of producing a drug or other substance that either promotes muscle growth or otherwise causes a pharmacological effect similar to testosterone, or the drug or substance has been marketed or promoted in any manner suggesting that consuming it will do either of those things. Anabolic steroids, listed as Schedule III controlled substances, may be prescribed by a physician for legitimate medical purposes such as to address low red blood cell count and deficiency in testosterone; however, they are also commonly illicitly used to enhance athletic performance or build muscles. The act thus is intended to regulate these particular “designer” chemicals by subjecting them to the same regulatory requirements and criminal penalties under the CSA that are applicable to any Schedule III substance.

² 1 kilogram is equal to 35.27 ounces; 1 gram is equal to 0.04 ounces.

Coca leaves, cocaine, or ecgonine containing cocaine base ("Crack," etc.)		
280 grams or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
28 to 279 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
Less than 28 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
PCP (phencyclidine)		
100 grams or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
10 to 99 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
Less than 10 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Mixture or substance containing detectable amount of PCP		
1 kilogram or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
100 to 999 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
Less than 100 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide)		
10 grams or more	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
1 to 9 grams	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
Less than 1 gram	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide (Fentanyl, i.e., "synthetic heroin")		
400 grams or more (or 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of any analogue of it)	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
40 to 399 grams (or 10-99 grams of a mixture containing a detectable amount of any analogue of it)	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
Less than 40 grams	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Marihuana		
1000 kilograms or more or 1000 or more plants ³	\$10/50 million	10 years to life
100 to 999 kilograms or 100 to 999 plants	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
50 to 99 kilograms or 50 to 99 plants	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Under 50 kilograms ⁴ , 10 kilograms of hashish, 1 kilogram of hashish oil, or 1 to 49 plants	\$250,000/\$1 million	Up to 5 years
Methamphetamine		
50 grams or more or 500 grams or more of a mixture	\$10/50 million	10 years to life

³ Unlike the penalties for manufacturing, distribution, dispensing, or possession, those for importation or exportation do not distinguish between quantities of marihuana plants in excess of 100. Importation or exportation of any marihuana plants in excess of 100 is subject to higher penalties than those for less than 50 kilograms of marihuana, etc.

⁴ Except in the case of 50 or more marihuana plants regardless of weight, and except that under Section 841(b)(4) distribution of a small amount of marihuana for no remuneration is treated as a simple possession offense and punished under Section 844, *infra*.

5 to 49 grams or 50 to 499 grams of a mixture	\$5/25 million	5 to 40 years
Less than 5 grams or less than 50 grams of a mixture	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Gamma hydroxybutyric acid		
any weight	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Flunitrazepam ⁵		
1 gram	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Less than 1 gram	\$250,000/\$1 million	Up to 5 years
Any other Schedule I or II substance		
any weight	\$1/5 million	Up to 20 years
Any other Schedule III substance		
any weight	\$500,000/\$2.5 million	Up to 15 years ⁶
Any other Schedule IV substance		
any weight	\$250,000/\$1 million	Up to 5 years ⁷
Any Schedule V substance		
any weight	\$100,000/\$250,000	Up to 1 year
2 nd offense ⁸		
Heroin		
1 kilogram or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
100 to 999 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 100 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Coca leaf and derivatives		
5 kilograms or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
500 to 4999 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 500 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Ecgonine (a cocaine precursor)		
5 kilograms or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
500 to 4999 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 500 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Coca leaves, cocaine, or ecgonine containing cocaine base ("Crack," etc.)		
280 grams or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
28 to 279 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 28 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years

⁵ Importation or exportation of any quantity of flunitrazepam is subject to a fine of \$1/5 million and up to 20 years imprisonment.

⁶ *Id.*

⁷ *Id.*

⁸ A second offense is one committed after a prior conviction for a felony drug offense has become final.

PCP (phencyclidine)		
100 grams or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
10 to 99 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 10 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Mixture or substance containing detectable amount of PCP		
1 kilogram or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
100 to 999 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 100 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
LSD(lysergic acid diethylamide)		
10 grams or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
1 to 9 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 1 gram	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide (Fentanyl, i.e., "synthetic heroin") 400 grams or more (or 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of any analogue of it)		
40 to 399 grams (or 10-99 grams of a mixture containing a detectable amount of any analogue of it)	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
Less than 40 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 40 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Marihuana		
1000 kilograms or more or 1000 or more plants)	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
100 to 999 kilograms or 100 to 999 plants)	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
50 to 99 kilograms or 50 to 99 plants ⁹	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Less than 50 kilograms, ¹⁰ 10 kilograms of hashish, 1 kilogram of hashish oil, or 1 to 49 plants	\$500,000/\$2 million	Up to 10 years
Methamphetamine		
50 grams or more	\$20/75 million	20 years to life
5 to 49 grams	\$8/50 million	10 years to life
Less than 5 grams	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Gamma hydroxybutyric acid		
any weight	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Flunitrazepam ¹¹		
1 gram	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Less than 1 gram	\$500,000/\$2 million	Up to 10 years

⁹ See *supra* note 3.

¹⁰ Except in the case of 50 or more marihuana plants regardless of weight and except that distribution of a small amount of marihuana is punishable as simple possession under Section 844, *infra*.

¹¹ See *supra* note 5.

Any other Schedule I or II substance any weight	\$2/10 million	Up to 30 years
Any other Schedule III substance any weight	\$1 million/\$5 million	Up to 30 years
Any other Schedule IV substance any weight	\$500,000/\$2 million	Up to 10 years
Any Schedule V substance any weight	\$200,000/\$500,000	Up to 4 years
3rd offense A Schedule I or II substance singled out for special penalty treatment (as indicated above) in amounts constituting a top level offense	Same as 2 nd offense	Life
Cultivation on Federal property (21 U.S.C. 841(b)(5))		
Any offense All substances/all weights	Greater of \$500,000/ \$1 million or the maximum fine for distribution of the substance involved	Maximum term for distribution of the substance involved
Environmental damage on Federal property resulting from controlled substance manufacturing or distribution (21 U.S.C. 841(b)(6))		
Any offense ¹² All substances	Up to \$250,000	Up to 5 years
Offenses involving essential (listed) chemicals, generally (21 U.S.C. 841(c))		
Any offense ¹³ List I chemicals [under 21 U.S.C. 802(34)]	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years
List II chemicals [under 21 U.S.C. 802(35)]	Up to \$250,000	Up to 10 years
Wrongful distribution or possession of essential (listed) chemicals (21 U.S.C. 841(f))		
Knowing unlawful distribution Listed chemicals [under 21 U.S.C. 802 (33)]	Up to \$250,000	Up to 5 years
Knowing possession of unreported listed chemicals Listed chemicals [under 21 U.S.C. 802 (33)]	Up to \$100,000	Up to 1 year

¹² Creating a serious hazard to human or animal life, or harming the environment, or causing water pollution as a result of using poisons, chemicals or other hazardous substances on Federal property while in the course of unlawfully manufacturing or otherwise distributing a controlled substance

¹³ Possession with intent to use for unauthorized manufacture of a controlled substance; possession or distribution knowing that the chemical will be used for unauthorized manufacture of a controlled substance; or, with intent of causing evasion of the record-keeping or reporting requirements of 21 U.S.C. 830 (or regulations pursuant thereto), receipt or distribution of a reportable amount in units small enough so that the making of records or filing of reports is not required.

Internet Sales of Date Rape Drugs (21 U.S.C. 841(g))

Knowingly using the Internet to distribute a date rape drug ¹⁴	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years
---	-----------------	----------------

Dispensing Controlled Substances by Means of the Internet (21 U.S.C. 841(h))

Knowingly or intentionally using the Internet to deliver, distribute, or dispense a controlled substance without a valid prescription ¹⁵ (or aiding or abetting such activity)	Sentences determined according to the penalties authorized under 21 U.S.C. 841(b) ¹⁶	
---	---	--

Regulatory offenses & use of communications to facilitate distribution (21 U.S.C. 842, 843)

1st offense

Generally ¹⁷	Up to \$100,000	Up to 1 year
Deception offenses, etc. ¹⁸	Up to \$250,000	Up to 4 years
Methamphetamine equipment offenses	Up to \$250,000	Up to 10 years
Advertisement offenses ¹⁹	Up to \$250,000	Up to 4 years
False labeling of anabolic steroids ²⁰	Up to \$100,000	Up to 1 year

¹⁴ “Date rape drug” means gamma hydroxybutyric acid (GHB) or any controlled substance analogue of GHB, including gamma butyrolactone (GBL) or 1,4-butanediol; ketamine; flunitrazepam; or any substance which the Attorney General designates, through a rulemaking proceeding, to be used in committing rape or sexual assault. 21 U.S.C. 841(g)(2)(A).

¹⁵ Examples of prohibited activities include knowingly or intentionally: (1) delivering, distributing, or dispensing a controlled substance by means of the Internet by an online pharmacy that is not validly registered with the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA); (2) writing a prescription for a controlled substance for the purpose of delivery, distribution, or dispensation by means of the Internet; (3) serving as an agent, intermediary, or other entity that causes the Internet to be used to bring together a buyer and seller to engage in such distribution; (4) offering to fill a prescription for a controlled substance based solely on a consumer’s completion of an online medical questionnaire; and (5) making a material false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation on the homepage of Internet sites operated by an online pharmacy regarding the pharmacy’s compliance with federal and state controlled substance laws. 21 U.S.C. 841(h)(2).

¹⁶ See pages 1-5 of this report for these penalties, which vary by type of substance, weight or other factual circumstances, and repeat offender status. 21 U.S.C. 841(h)(4).

¹⁷ Knowingly distributing a controlled substance to an unauthorized person by a registrant, removing required labels, unlawful use of information acquired during a controlled substance inspection, failing to keep required records, etc. For more information about these federal requirements pertaining to the lawful handling of controlled substances, see CRS Report RL34635, *The Controlled Substances Act: Regulatory Requirements*, by Brian T. Yeh, *The Controlled Substances Act: Regulatory Requirements*, by Brian T. Yeh.

¹⁸ To knowingly: use fictitious, revoked, suspended or expired registration number; obtain a controlled substance by fraud, forgery, or other form of deceit; provide false information; use labels and other markings to render a drug a counterfeit substance; unlawfully possess certain controlled substance manufacturing equipment; being a registrant, unlawfully distribute a controlled substance in the course of legitimate business; create or receive a mixture containing listed chemicals to evade regulatory requirements.

¹⁹ Knowingly placing in any newspaper, magazine, handbill, or other publications, any written advertisement that has the purpose of seeking or offering illegally to receive, buy, or distribute a schedule I controlled substance. 21 U.S.C. 843(c). However, this offense does not include any advertisement that merely advocates the use of a schedule I controlled substance and does not attempt to propose or facilitate an actual transaction in a schedule I controlled substance. *Id.* The Ryan Haight Online Pharmacy Consumer Protection Act of 2008, P.L. 110-425, creates an additional advertisement offense, new subsection 21 U.S.C. 843(c)(2): knowingly or intentionally using the Internet to advertise the sale of, or to offer to sell, distribute, or dispense a controlled substance in a manner that is not authorized by federal controlled substances law, including directing prospective buyers to online pharmacies that are not registered with the DEA. The penalties for the offense are the same as those for advertising in printed publications.

²⁰ Knowingly importing, exporting, manufacturing, dispensing, or possessing with intent to manufacture, distribute, or (continued...)

2 nd offense		
Generally	Up to \$250,000	Up to 2 years
Deception offenses, etc.	Up to \$250,000	Up to 8 years
Methamphetamine equipment offenses	Up to \$60,000	Up to 20 years
Advertisement offenses	Up to \$250,000	Up to 8 years
Manufacturing or Distributing Controlled Substances Within 1000 Feet of a Truck Stop or Highway Rest Area (21 U.S.C. 849)		
1 st offense		
All substances	Up to twice the penalties otherwise authorized	
2 nd offense		
All substances	Up to three times the penalties otherwise authorized	
Distribution to persons under age 21 by those age 18 or older (21 U.S.C. 859)		
1 st offense		
All substances	Up to twice the penalties otherwise authorized ²¹	
2 nd offense		
All substances	Up to three times the penalties otherwise authorized	
Distribution or manufacturing in or near schools, colleges, or certain youth-centered recreational facilities (21 U.S.C. 860, 860a)²²		
1 st offense		
All substances (except methamphetamine)	Up to twice the penalties otherwise authorized for distribution or manufacture but at least 1 year in prison ²³	

(...continued)

dispense, an anabolic steroid or product containing an anabolic steroid, unless such product either (1) bears a label that clearly identifies an anabolic steroid or product containing an anabolic steroid by the nomenclature used by the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry or (2) is approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and complies with applicable FDA labeling requirements. 21 U.S.C. 825(e), 842(a)(16); 842(c)(2)(A). A violation of this offense by an importer, exporter, manufacturer, or distributor is also subject to a civil penalty of up to \$500,000. 21 U.S.C. 842(c)(1)(C). A violation involving falsely labeled products containing anabolic steroids that are sold (or held for retail sale) directly to the consumer for personal use is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 per violation, where each package, container, or other separate unit containing an anabolic steroid is considered a separate violation. 21 U.S.C. 842(c)(1)(D).

²¹ Except that violation carries a mandatory minimum of no less than one year unless the offense involves marihuana in an amount of 5 grams or less.

²² The offense includes distribution or manufacturing in or on, or within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising a public or private elementary, vocational, or secondary school or a public or private college, junior college, or university, or a playground, or housing facility owned by a public housing authority, or within 100 feet of a public or private youth center, public swimming pool, or video arcade facility.

²³ Also, at least twice any term of supervised released otherwise authorized for a first offense. An exception to the mandatory one-year minimum is provided with respect to an offense involving 5 grams or less of marihuana. Where the statute provides for a different mandatory penalty, the higher prevails.

<p>2nd offense</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">All substances (except methamphetamine)</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Any offense involving methamphetamine</p> <p>Trafficking in drug paraphernalia (21 U.S.C. 863)</p> <p>Interstate or foreign sale and transportation of, or use of the mails to sell, drug paraphernalia</p>	<p>Up to three times the penalties otherwise authorized for distribution or manufacture but at least 3 years in prison</p> <p>Other sentence as imposed plus imprisonment for no more than 20 years</p> <p>Up to \$250,000</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Up to 3 years</p>
--	--

Possession

Simple possession (21 U.S.C. 844)²⁴		
<p>1st offense</p> <p>2nd offense²⁵</p> <p>3rd offense</p> <p>Any offense</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Flunitrazepam</p>	<p>Not less than \$1,000</p> <p>Not less than \$2,500</p> <p>Not less than \$5,000</p> <p>Up to \$250,000</p>	<p>Up to 1 year</p> <p>15 days to 2 years</p> <p>90 days to 3 years</p> <p>Up to 3 years</p>

Controlled Substance Violations and Other Crimes/Activity

Attempt and conspiracy (21 U.S.C. 846, 963)		
<p>Any offense</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">All substances</p> <p>Use of a controlled substance to commit a crime of violence (21 U.S.C. 841(b)(7))</p> <p>Any offense²⁶</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">All substances</p> <p>Boobytraps on Federal property (21 U.S.C. 841(d))²⁷</p> <p>1st offense</p> <p>2nd offense</p>	<p>Same as penalties for the underlying offense</p> <p>Up to \$250,000</p> <p>Up to \$250,000</p> <p>Up to \$250,000</p>	<p>Up to 20 years</p> <p>Up to 10 years</p> <p>Up to 20 years</p>

²⁴ If convicted of a simple possession offense, the defendant is required, if able, to pay the “reasonable costs” of the investigation and prosecution of the offense. Penalties for simple possession are also applicable to distribution of a “small amount” of marijuana for no remuneration.

²⁵ For purposes of the section under which the possession penalties are imposed, a prior conviction includes conviction of *any* offense under the Controlled Substances Act or the Controlled Substances Import and Export Act and any drug or narcotic offense chargeable under state law.

²⁶ Distributing a controlled substance to another with the intent to commit a crime of violence upon the victim.

²⁷ Assembly, maintenance, or placement—in connection with the manufacture, distribution, or dispensing of a controlled substance.

**Continuing Criminal Enterprise (CCE) (“kingpin”)
(21 U.S.C. 848)²⁸**

1st offense

All substances Up to \$2 million 20 years to life

2nd offense

All substances Up to \$4 million 30 years to life

Any offense, if the offender is a major participant, involving an enterprise that grosses \$10 million a year or more or involving 300 times²⁹ the amount of controlled substances required to trigger the most severe distribution penalties of 21 U.S.C. 841

All substances Up to \$4 million life

Establishing manufacturing operations (21 U.S.C. 856)

Opening, maintaining, financing or making available a place for unlawful manufacture, distribution or use of controlled substances

All substances Up to \$500,000 Up to 20 years

Endangering human life while illegally manufacturing a controlled substance (21 U.S.C. 858)

Any offense

All substances Up to \$250,000 Up to 10 years

Employment of persons under 18 years of age (for violation of the CSA) or unauthorized distribution to a pregnant individual (21 U.S.C. 861)

1st offense

Generally Up to twice the penalties otherwise authorized for the underlying offense but at least 1 year in prison³⁰

2nd offense

Generally Up to three times the penalties otherwise authorized for the underlying offense but at least 1 year in prison³¹

Any offense

Use of person under 14 or distribution to a person under 18 Up to \$50,000 Up to 5 years

²⁸ Under the statute, a person is considered to be engaged in a continuing criminal enterprise if (1) he commits any felony violation of the Controlled Substances Act or the Controlled Substances Import and Export Act, (2) the violation is a part of a continuing series of violations of those statutes (A) which are undertaken by the person in concert with five or more other persons with respect to whom such person occupies a position of organizer, a supervisory position, or any other position of management, and (B) from which such person obtains substantial income or resources.

Note that some violations carry the death penalty as discussed *supra*.

²⁹ Except in the case of methamphetamine, where these provisions apply to any enterprise that grosses \$5 million or more a year, or involves 200 times of the amount of controlled substances required under 21 U.S.C. 841.

³⁰ Also, at least twice any term of supervised release otherwise authorized for a first offense. Any higher mandatory penalty otherwise authorized for the offense would prevail.

³¹ Also, at least three times any term of supervised release otherwise authorized for a first offense. Penalties for third and subsequent offenses are governed by 21 U.S.C. 841(b)(1)(A).

Narco-Terrorism (21 U.S.C. 960a)		
Engaging in prohibited drug activity knowing or intending to provide anything of pecuniary value to terrorists	Up to \$250,000	At least twice the minimum punishment authorized under 21 U.S.C. 841(b)(1)
Theft of anhydrous ammonia, or transportation of stolen anhydrous ammonia with intent or knowledge that such will be used to manufacture a controlled substance (21 U.S.C. 864)		
1 st offense	Up to \$250,000	Up to 4 years
2 nd offense	Up to \$250,000	Up to 8 years
Violation of regulations proscribing financial transactions with significant foreign narcotics traffickers (21 U.S.C. 1906)		
Any offense (individual)	Up to \$250,000	Up to 10 years
Any offense (organization)	Up to \$10,000,000	
Any offense (organization officer or agent)	Up to \$5,000,000	Up to 30 years
Travel Act: use of interstate facilities in aid of a racketeering enterprise involving controlled substances (18 U.S.C. 1952)		
Any substance and the intent to commit the following act:		
A crime of violence in furtherance of the racketeering enterprise	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years, or any term of years or life if death results
Distributing the proceeds from the racketeering enterprise	Up to \$250,000	Up to 5 years
Promotion or facilitation of the racketeering enterprise	Up to \$250,000	Up to 5 years
Use or possession of firearms or armor piercing ammunition in connection to a drug trafficking crime (18 U.S.C. 924(c))³²		
1 st offense involving a firearm		
Generally		Not less than 5 years
If a firearm is brandished		Not less than 7 years
If a firearm is discharged		Not less than 10 years
If firearm is a short-barreled rifle, short-barreled shotgun, or semiautomatic assault weapon		Not less than 10 years
If firearm is a machinegun or destructive device, or equipped with a silencer/muffler		Not less than 30 years
2 nd or subsequent offense involving a firearm		
Generally		Not less than 25 years

³² The penalties listed for this offense apply *in addition* to the punishment provided for the drug trafficking crime.

If firearm is a machinegun or destructive device, or equipped with a silencer/muffler		life
Any offense involving armor piercing ammunition		
Use or possession		Not less than 15 years
If such ammunition is used for murder		Any term of years or life
If such ammunition is used for manslaughter	Up to \$250,000	Up to 10 years
If such ammunition is used for manslaughter	Up to \$250,000	Up to 6 years
Robberies Involving Controlled Substances (18 U.S.C. 2118(a))		
Any offense		
Any quantity of a controlled substance in the care, custody, control, or possession of a DEA registrant, if (1) the replacement cost of such material is not less than \$500, (2) the robber (or person who attempted to rob the substance) traveled in interstate or foreign commerce or used any facility in interstate/foreign commerce to facilitate such unlawful taking, or (3) another person was killed or suffered significant bodily injury due to the robbery or attempted robbery	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years
If the person committing this offense assaults any person (or jeopardizes the life of any person) by using a dangerous weapon	Up to \$250,000	Up to 25 years
If the person committing this offense kills any person	Up to \$250,000	Any term of years or life
Burglaries Involving Controlled Substances (18 U.S.C. 2118(b))		
Any offense		
Any quantity of a controlled substance in the business premises or property of a DEA registrant, if (1) the replacement cost of such material is not less than \$500, (2) the burglar (or person who attempted to burglarize the premises) traveled in interstate or foreign commerce or used any facility in interstate/foreign commerce to facilitate such unlawful entry, or (3) another person was killed or suffered significant bodily injury due to the burglary or attempted burglary	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years
If the person committing this offense assaults any person (or jeopardizes the life of any person) by using a dangerous weapon	Up to \$250,000	Up to 25 years
If the person committing this offense kills any person	Up to \$250,000	Any term of years or life
Conspiracy to Commit Robbery or Burglary Involving Controlled Substances (18 U.S.C. 2118(d))		
Any offense		
If two or more persons conspire to violate 18 U.S.C. 2118(a) or 2118(b), and one or more of such persons performs any overt act to effect the object of the conspiracy	Up to \$250,000	Up to 10 years
Armed career criminal: possession of a firearm by a convicted felon or other disqualified person with 3 or more prior serious controlled substance convictions (drug crimes punishable by imprisonment for 10 years or more) or prior violent crime convictions (18 U.S.C. 924(e))		
Any offense		
All substances	Up to \$250,000	Not less than 15

		years
Three strikes: commission of a serious violent felony by an individual with a prior serious controlled substance conviction (drug kingpin or most seriously punished trafficking offense) and a prior serious violent felony conviction or 2 or more prior serious violent felony convictions (18 U.S.C. 3559(c))		
Any offense		
All substances	Up to \$250,000	life

Racketeering

Commission of a pattern of racketeering activity including one or more narcotic or dangerous drug felony to invest in, acquire, operate or participate in the affairs of an interstate enterprise ((RICO)(18 U.S.C. 1963))

Any offense

Narcotic and dangerous drugs	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years or life if the maximum for the predicate is life
------------------------------	-----------------	---

Compensated crime of violence in aid of RICO (18 U.S.C. 1959)

Any offense involving any substance and the following criminal act:

Murder	Up to \$250,000	life
Kidnapping	Up to \$250,000	Up to life in prison
Maiming	Up to \$250,000	Up to 30 years
Serious injury	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years
Threats	Up to \$250,000	Up to 5 years
Attempt or conspiracy to murder or kidnap	Up to \$250,000	Up to 10 years
Attempt or conspiracy to maim or commit a serious assault	Up to \$250,000	Up to 3 years

Smuggling

Smuggling Goods into the United States (18 U.S.C. 545)

Any offense

All substances	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years
----------------	-----------------	----------------

Smuggling Goods into Foreign Countries (18 U.S.C. 546)

Any offense

All substances	Up to \$250,000	Up to 2 years
----------------	-----------------	---------------

Smuggling methamphetamine or methamphetamine precursor chemicals into the United States while using facilitated entry programs (21 U.S.C. 865)

Any offense

Imprisonment Sentence for Methamphetamine Offense Enhanced By

	Up to 15 years	
Smuggling a controlled substance by using an aircraft to transport it (19 U.S.C. 1590)³³		
Any offense		
All substances	Up to \$250,000	Up to 20 years

Laundering Money from Controlled Substance Violations

Laundering (18 U.S.C. 1956)

Any offense		
All substances	Up to greater of \$500,000 or 2X the amount of \$ laundered	Up to 20 years

Monetary traffic in property derived from unlawful activity (18 U.S.C. 1957)

Any offense		
All substances	Up to greater of \$250,000 or 2X the amount of \$ laundered	Up to 10 years

Currency transaction and transportation reporting (31 U.S.C. 5322)

1 st offense		
All substances	Up to \$250,000	Up to 5 years
2 nd offense		
All substances	Up to \$500,000	Up to 10 years

Bulk cash smuggling into or out of the United States (31 U.S.C. 5332)

Knowingly concealing more than \$10,000 across a U.S. border		Up to 5 years
--	--	---------------

Investment of illicit drug profits (21 U.S.C. 854, 855)

Any offense		
All substances	Up to the greater of 2X profit/proceeds or \$50,000	Up to 10 years

³³ The Ultralight Aircraft Smuggling Prevention Act of 2012, P.L. 112-93, expanded the liability for this offense to include anyone who attempts or conspires to commit aviation smuggling, thus subjecting them to the same penalties as those who commit the crime. In addition, this law added a definition of “aircraft” to include ultralight vehicles which meet the characteristics described in 14 C.F.R. 103.1. Such ultralight vehicles (operated by a single occupant and weighing less than 254 pounds) have reportedly been used by drug traffickers to cross the Mexico-U.S. border in their effort to smuggle the drugs into the United States. See Aaron Cooper, *Gabrielle Giffords’ Anti-Drug Legislation Signed into Law*, Feb. 10, 2012, CNN, at http://articles.cnn.com/2012-02-10/politics/politics_giffords-ultralight-law_1_ultralights-traffickers-gabrielle-giffords?_s=PM:POLITICS.

Tax Offenses

Attempted evasion [concerning income from controlled substance violations] (26 U.S.C. 7201)

Any offense

All substances Up to \$250,000 Up to 5 years

Willful failure to file return [concerning income for such violations] (26 U.S.C. 7203)

Any offense

All substances Up to \$250,000 Up to 5 years

Fraud and false statements [concerning income from such violations] (26 U.S.C. 7206)

Any offense

All substances Up to \$250,000 Up to 3 years

Author Contact Information

Brian T. Yeh
Legislative Attorney
byeh@crs.loc.gov, 7-5182