

Direct Overt U.S. Aid and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY2002-FY2010

(rounded to the nearest millions of dollars)

Prepared for the Congressional Research Service by K. Alan Kronstadt, Specialist in South Asian Affairs, 6/17/09

Program or Account	FY 2002-FY2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009 (est.)	Program or Account Total	FY 2010 (req.)
1206	—	—	—	23	14	110	^f	147	^f
CN	—	—	8	24	49	54	47 ^f	182	38
CSF ^a	2,416 ^d	705	964	862	731	920 ^e	1,000 ^g	7,598	1,280 ^g
FC	—	—	—	—	—	75	25 ^f	100	^f
FMF	300	75	299	297	297	298	300	1,866	298
IMET	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	13	4
INCLE	122	32	32	38	21	22	88 ^h	355	155
NADR	11	5	8	9	10	10	13 ^h	66	23
PCCF	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	400	700
Total Security-Related	2,851	818	1,313	1,255	1,124	1,491	1,875	10,727	2,498
CSH	30	26	21	28	22	30	28	185	28
DA	45	49	29	38	95	30	—	286	—
ESF ^b	803	200	298	337	389	347	1,114 ^h	3,488	1,074
Food Aid ^c	33	13	32	55	—	50	37	220	—
HRDF	1	2	2	1	11	—	—	17	—
IDA	—	—	—	70	50	50	55	225	—
MRA	16	6	6	10	4	—	—	42	—
Total Economic-Related	928	296	388	539	571	507	1,234	4,553	1,102
Grand Total	3,779	1,114	1,701	1,794	1,695	1,998	3,109	15,190	3,600

Sources: U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development

Abbreviations:

- 1206: Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY2006 (P.L. 109-163, global train and equip)
- CN: Counternarcotics Funds (Pentagon budget)
- CSF: Coalition Support Funds (Pentagon budget)
- CSH: Child Survival and Health
- DA: Development Assistance
- ESF: Economic Support Funds
- FC: Section 1206 of the NDAA for FY2008 (P.L. 110-181, Pakistan Frontier Corp train and equip)
- FMF: Foreign Military Financing
- HRDF: Human Rights and Democracy Funds
- IDA: International Disaster Assistance (Pakistani earthquake and internally displaced persons relief)
- IMET: International Military Education and Training
- INCLE: International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (includes border security)
- MRA: Migration and Refugee Assistance
- NADR: Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining, and Related (the great majority allocated for Pakistan is for anti-terrorism assistance)
- PCCF: Pakistan Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (Pentagon budget through FY2010, Department of State thereafter)

Notes:

- a. CSF is Pentagon funding to reimburse Pakistan for its support of U.S. military operations. It is not officially designated as foreign assistance, but is counted as such by many analysts.
- b. Congress authorized Pakistan to use the FY2003 and FY2004 ESF allocations to cancel a total of about \$1.5 billion in concessional debt to the U.S. government. From FY2005-FY2007, \$200 million per year in ESF was delivered in the form of “budget support” — cash transfers to Pakistan. Such funds are being “projectized” from FY2008 on.
- c. P.L.480 Title I (loans), P.L.480 Title II (grants), and Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended (surplus agricultural commodity donations). Food aid totals do not include freight costs.
- d. Includes \$220 million for FY2002 Peacekeeping Operations reported by the State Department.
- e. Includes CSF payments made or pending for support provided through August 2008.
- f. This funding is “requirements-based;” there are no pre-allocation data. FY2009 CN funding includes a “bridge” appropriation of \$37 million and a supplemental appropriation of \$10 million. The FY2009 NDAA (P.L. 110-417) limits FY2009 FC funding to \$25 million.
- g. Congress appropriated \$200 million for continuing CSF payments to Pakistan in FY2009 (P.L. 110-252). The FY2009 supplemental appropriation includes \$1 billion, and the FY2010 Pentagon base request \$1.6 billion, in additional CSF for all U.S. coalition partners, including Pakistan, which in the past has received about 80% of such funds. This ratio is used to create the FY2009 and FY2010 estimates.
- h. Includes a “bridge” ESF appropriation of \$150 million (P.L. 110-252), \$15 million of which the Administration later transferred to INCLE. Also includes FY2009 supplemental appropriations of \$539 million for ESF, \$66 million for INCLE, and \$2 million for NADR.